## Case 7:15-cv-00161-DC Document 34-3 Filed 05/24/16 Page 1 of 68 SCOT CARLEY

1		Page 1
1	UNITED STATES D	
	WESTERN DISTR	
2	MIDLAND D	* OTATZION
3	SCOT CARLEY, ON BEHALF OF	*
1 4	HIMSELF AND ALL OTHERS	*
4	SIMILARLY SITUATED	* *
	D1 -1 -+1 -5 -	* *
5	Plaintiff,	^ *
6	VS.	* NO. MO:15-CV-00161-RAJ-DC
6	V 5 •	* NO. MO:13-CV-00161-RAU-DC
7	CREST PUMPING TECHNOLOGIES,	*
,	LLC,	*
- 8		*
	Defendant.	*
9	Defendanc.	
10		
11	*******	******
12	ORAL DEPOSITION	OF SCOT CARLEY
13	Taken Apri	1 8, 2016
14	*******	*******
15	ORAL DEPOSITIC	N of SCOT CARLEY, produced
16	as a witness at the instance	of the Defendant, and duly
17	sworn, was taken in the above	-styled and numbered cause
18	on Friday, April 8, 2016, fro	m 9:12 a.m. to 3:18 p.m.,
19	in the offices of Permian Cou	rt Reporters at 605 West
20	Texas, Midland, Texas, before	Stephanie J. Blair,
21	Certified Shorthand Reporter	Number 6819 in and for the
22	State of Texas, pursuant to t	he Texas rules of Civil
23	Procedure (and the provisions	stated on the record or
24	attached therein).	
25		EXHIBIT

		Page 2
	1 APPEARANCES	
	2 For the Plaintiff:	
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	6	
'	7 For the Defendant:	
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1!		
1	6 Also Present: Kevin Dennis	ĺ
1	7	
18	8	
19	9	
20	0	l
2:	1	l
22		l
23	3	
24	4	
25	5	

7			Page 3
1	I N D E X		Do
2 3	Witness:		Page
4	SCOT CARLEY		Л
1	Examination by Mr. Mann Examination by Mr. Wynne		4 252
5	Examinación by Mr. Wynne		2,32
	Reporter's Certificate		256
6 7	EXHIBITS		
8	1 Application for employment		75
	2 2014 W-2		86
9	3 Employee status change form 2/18/14	89	
	4 Employee warning notice 5/29/14		105
10	5 Employee status change form 6/10/14	122	
	6 Cement job log 3/16/14		184
11	7 Morning tailgate meeting agenda		199
	8 Cement job log 3/14/14		201
12	9 Cement job log 3/23/14		206
	10 E-mail string		207
13	11 Cement job log 4/4/14		211
	12 E-mail		224
14	13 E-mail string		227
	14 E-mail		229
15	15 E-mail		230
	16 E-mail string		233
16	17 E-mail		235
	18 E-mail		237
17	19 E-mail		238
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Page 4 1 SCOT CARLEY, 2 having been first duly sworn by the Certified Court 3 Reporter, testified as follows: 4 EXAMINATION 5 BY MR. MANN: 6 Q. Good morning, Mr. Carley. My name is 7 Christopher Mann. I'm an attorney representing Crest 8 Pumping Technologies in the lawsuit that you've filed 9 against them, and we're here today to take your 10 deposition. You understand that's why we're here to take your deposition in regard to the lawsuit you filed? 11 12 Α. Yes, sir. 13 Q. Have you ever given a deposition before? 14 Α. No, sir. 15 Q. I'm sure your attorney has advised you about 16 this process, but I'm just going to go over a couple of things with you to make this goes as smoothly as 17 18 possible. In general this is just a question and answer 19 It's an opportunity for me to ask questions to you to which you hopefully you'll be able to provide me 20 21 with answers, and for that process to go as smoothly as 22 possible, it's important we do is a couple of things. 23 First, the woman to your left is the 24 court reporter. She's taking down everything that takes 25 place today and she's typing it up, and in a couple of

## Case 7:15-cv-00161-DC Document 34-3 Filed 05/24/16 Page 5 of 68 SCOT CARLEY

		Page 8
1	Q.	Okay. Do you have a CDL?
2	Α.	I had one.
3	Q.	Had one.
4	A.	Uh-huh.
5	Q.	Okay. You no longer
6	A.	No.
7	Q.	have one?
8		When did it expire to the best of your
9	recollect	ion?
10	Α.	2015.
11 12	Q.	Okay. Do you remember when you first got a
13	Α.	2011. I believe it was like April, something
14	like that	•
15	Q.	Do you
16	A. 1	Doesn't have the issue date.
17	Q.	That's fine. Do you remember who you were
18	working f	or at the time when you got the CDL?
19	Α.	Basic Energy.
20	Q.	Are you married?
21	Α.	No, sir.
22	Q.	Have you ever been married?
23	Α.	Yes, sir.
24	Q.	Okay. How long have you not been married
25	approxima	tely?

Page 36 1 And then at Crest you said a QAQC as well. Ο. 2 Correct? 3 Α. Correct. 4 When I was asking you about what you -- your 0. 5 job as a bulky, you said keep your ears open, eyes open and keep your mouth shut. Right? 6 7 Pretty much, yes, sir. 8 0. Who were you taking direction from as a bulky 9 at Basic? 10 Α. Everybody that had more experience than me. 11 0. Okay. Well, that would be -- the way you 12 describe it, that would be everyone at Basic. Right? 13 Α. Absolutely. 14 Would you be taking direction from pump 0. 15 operators? 16 Α. Yes, sir. 17 Would you be taking direction from the 18 cementer? 19 Α. Yes, sir. 20 From the field supervisor -- would you be O. 21 taking direction from the field supervisor? 22 Α. Yes, sir. 23 All right. To your knowledge while you were 24 at Basic was there a hierarchy on a cement crew as far 25 as who was, you know, at the top and who was at the

Page 37 1 bottom? 2 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form. 3 Α. Just really based off experience and -- and 4 job function. 5 (BY MR. MANN) Okay. Let's talk about from Q. the job function standpoint. 6 7 Α. Uh-huh. Okay. 8 At -- while you were at Basic --Ο. 9 Uh-huh. Α. 10 -- what was the hierarchy based on job 0. 11 function on the cement crew? 12 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form. 13 Α. I would -- I'm really trying not to elaborate 14 too much to make it too difficult, but the smaller jobs 15 like a surface job or a plugging in, squeezing or 16 running a line or, you know, anything like that, you 17 don't have a field supervisor on it. It would be a 18 cementer, pump operator and then the drivers that drive 19 the bulk trucks. When you're doing bigger jobs like --20 not as often an intermediate, but two stage and production jobs, you'll have a field supervisor out 21 22 there or a QAQC guy from Crest, and it would go QAQC, 23 field supervisor, cementer, pump operator, drivers, 2.4 bulkies --25 Ο. Okay.

- 1 A. It was.
- Q. Was there anyone else that was part of the
- 3 interview?
- A. No. I think one or two of the coordinators
- 5 may have stepped in and out when I was in there, but
- 6 that was it.
- 7 Q. For the most -- but primarily it was you
- 8 interviewing with Patrick.
- 9 A. Yes, sir.
- 10 Q. How long roughly did that interview last?
- 11 A. I would venture to guess probably no more than
- 12 30 minutes.
- 13 Q. Were you offered a position during that
- 14 interview?
- 15 A. I was told, if I remember correctly, he had to
- 16 do -- they had to do a background check and maybe check
- 17 references -- but I specifically remember background
- 18 check -- and that if the -- and then I would hear
- 19 something back from him. And so I went back to -- came
- 20 back to Midland, and I think it was within two, three
- 21 days maybe he called me and offered me a job.
- Q. When you got the call offering you the job as
- 23 you described it, what job were you offered?
- 24 A. A cementer.
- 25 Q. And what was the compensation that you were

Page 85 offered? 1 2 Α. 90,000 salary. 3 Q. Was there any sort of additional compensation besides a salary that you were offered? 4 5 Α. Yeah, we talked about it. 6 Okay. What did you talk about? 0: 7 He said, "Every job that you complete, you get Α. 8 a \$200 job bonus." 9 Q. Okay. Other than the \$200 job bonus, was 10 there any other compensation that you discussed with 11 Mr. Helgerson --12 No, sir. A . 13 -- with Patrick? Q. 14 That was it in a nutshell: 90,000 salary, Α. 15 plus your job bonuses. 16 And as a matter of .fact -- let me just go 17 ahead and add to that -- I was told by the man sitting 18 across the table, not individually but in a group of 19 people during a meeting after we'd already started our 20 employment, that cementers should make \$140,000 a year 21 working at Crest. Kevin Dennis made that statement --22 Ο. Okay. Right. 23 -- in the shop during an employee meeting. Α. 24 0. Okay. But at any point were you guaranteed

\$140,000 in salary?

Page 86 No, it wasn't 140,000 salary. It was \$90,000 1 Α. 2 in salary. With your job bonuses, you should make 3 140- -- the exact statement was, "You should make \$140,000 a year as a cementer working for Crest," based 4 5 on the amount of business and how things were going. 6 You did not work a full year for Crest. 7 Correct? 8 No, I did not. Α. 9 Do you have any records of your own of the Q. 10 amount of money you earned while working at Crest? 11 Other than -- no, I don't have a W-2 on me or 12 anything like that. I'm sure you've got one or you 13 wouldn't be asking. 14 Interesting you say that. Q. 15 You're pretty transparent with that. Α. 16 As I told you, I'm not going to try to trick Q. 17 vou --

- 18 A. Thank you.
- 19 Q. -- in any way.
- 20 A. I appreciate that.
- 21 Q. Let me show you a document I will mark as
- 22 Exhibit Number 2.
- 23 (Exhibit 2 marked.)
- A. That tells me how much money I made when I was
- 25 there.

- 1 Q. (BY MR. MANN) Ask if you recognize this
- 2 document.
- 3 A. I've seen this. I've seen the original -- or
- 4 my copy before.
- 5 Q. Right. This is a copy of a W-2 issued to you
- 6 from Crest. Correct?
- 7 A. Yes. Yes.
- 8 O. In 2014. Correct?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Okay. Do you have any reason to dispute the
- 11 accuracy of this W-2 as far as the earnings you received
- 12 while working at Crest?
- 13 A. I would just ask you does that include salary
- 14 and bonuses?
- 15 Q. My question is do you have any reason to
- 16 dis- -- do you have any records or any reason to dispute
- 17 that the compensation that's reflected in Exhibit Number
- 18 2 as being the compensation you received from Crest?
- 19 A. I can't answer that fairly without sitting
- 20 down with a calculator and doing the math myself.
- Q. Okay. Do you think that you earned more or
- less while working at Crest than what's reflected on
- 23 Exhibit Number 2?
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 25 A. To be honest with you, I -- what my statement

- 1 is is I don't know if that includes bonuses with the
- 2 salary or if that's just salary because -- the reason
- 3 that I'm saying that is because they were paid
- 4 separately, your salary and your bonuses. You only got
- 5 bonuses once a month where you got your salary biweekly.
- 6 So my statement would be if this includes salary and
- 7 bonuses, then I believe it's accurate in what I was
- 8 paid.
- 9 Q. (BY MR. MANN) Understood. You told me a
- 10 moment ago that -- you said a couple of days after your
- 11 interview with Patrick, you got a call from him,
- 12 correct, offering you the cementer position?
- 13 A. Roughly a couple of days, yeah.
- Q. Do you remember when you -- how soon after
- 15 your interview that you first actually started working
- 16 for Crest?
- 17 A. I don't remember ex- -- I know the start date
- 18 was at the beginning of February, but I -- if I remember
- 19 correctly, it was a couple of weeks I was supposed to
- 20 start after that.
- 21 Q. Okay. Well, let's look --
- A. Within a couple of weeks.
- Q. Sure. We looked at Exhibit 1, recall, and
- 24 there was a -- showed that you filled out the
- 25 application, at the top it says, February 11th. Is that

-		Page 89
1	right?	
2	Α.	Well, maybe it was. Yeah.
3	Q.	Okay. Let me show you
4	А.	The start date.
5	Q.	another document, which I'll mark as
144 6	Exhibit 3	
7		(Exhibit 3 marked.)
8	Α.	Do I get the highlighted one?
9		You're supposed to say "yes" or "no"
10	instead o	f shaking your head.
11		MR. MANN: And for the record Exhibit
12	Number 2	was previously marked and produced as D-CAR-1.
13		(BY MR. MANN) I'm handing you, Mr. Carley, an
14	exhibit w	hich I've marked as Exhibit Number 3. It's
15	been prev	riously produced as D-CAR 77.
16	Α.	Okay. So it was a week.
17	Q.	Have you recall seeing this document
18	before, M	Ir. Carley?
19	Α.	No, I don't recall seeing this.
20	Q.	Okay.
21	A.	That doesn't mean that I didn't. I just don't
22	recall.	
23	Q.	I appreciate that.
24		I'll represent to you this is another
25	document	that Crest has produced out of your personnel

- 1 file. Would you have any reason to dispute any of the
- 2 information?
- I don't -- let me --3 Α.
- 4 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 5 Α. It's got the rate 90K salary, cementer, new
- 6 hire, full time, salary, employee items to be issued.
- No, I don't see any reason to -- I mean that all looks 7
- 8 pretty accurate.
- 9 (BY MR. MANN) Okay. And Exhibit Number 3 0.
- shows -- at the very top right shows a hire date of 10
- 11 February 18, 2014. Correct?
- 12 Α. Okay.
- 13 Ο. All right. Let's move toward a section you
- actually referenced. It says: Items to be issued. 14
- 15 Do you see that?
- 16 Α. Yes.
- 17 Okay. Were you issued certain items --
- 18 certain equipment as part of your employment with
- 19 Crest?
- 20 Α. I was.
- 21 All right. Let's go over those. The first Ο.
- 22 one I see checked is uniforms. Were you -- were you
- 23 issued any uniforms?
- 2.4 Α. We were.
- 25 Ο. Okay. What type of uniforms?

Page 91 1 Α. We had a coat and then FRCs, coveralls. 2 0. FRC meaning fire retardant? 3 Α. Uh-huh. 4 0. That's a yes? 5 Α. Sorry. It's a bad habit. ---6 0. You're doing fine. The next item that's marked off, it says: Computer laptop. 7 8 Do you see that? 9 Α. Correct. 10 0. Were you issued a laptop? 11 Α. Along with every other cementer, yes. 12 0. Okay. Do you recall what type of laptop as 13 far as brand? 14 No. I'm sure you have that information, Α. 15 though. 16 Did you -- during your employment with Crest 0. 17 did you have the same laptop the whole time, or did you 18 have more than one? 19 Α. You know, I believe I had the same one. 20 Ο. Okay. 21 I mean I think a couple of other guys had Α. 22 problems with their laptops that got hired at the same 23 time, and maybe one had to change. I remember that 24 coming up, but I think I had the same one. 2.5 0. The next item marked off is hard hat.

	Page	2 02
1	assume you were issued a hard hat. Right?	
2	A. Yes.	
3	Q. And it has the Crest logo I assume.	
4	A. Sure.	
5	Q. Right?	
6	The next item marked off is credit card	•
7	Were you issued a credit card	
8	A. Yes.	
9	Q by Crest?	
10	A. Yes.	3.5.1
11	Q. One or more than one?	
12	A. Just one.	
13	Q. Okay. What was that credit card what did	
14	you use that credit card for?	
15	A. If we couldn't get fuel at the yard which	,
16	you know, they had a fuel tank at the yard that you're	
17	supposed to use, but I mean if you're out which you	
18	were quite frequently. You're out more than two, three	e,
19	four days. You know, you might be 300 miles away from	
20	the yard. You can't come back and get fuel so you	
21	might be in a small town Small Town, Texas, and you	
22	may have to fuel up your pump or your pickup.	
23	If we were out more than 24 hours, you	
24	could feed feed the crew, you know, and/or feed	
25	your and yourself, but there was a dollar limit on	

- Q. Going back to Exhibit 3, the next item that's
- 2 checked off as an item that was issued is the cell
- 3 phone.
- 4 A. Uh-huh.
- 5 Q. That's a yes?
- 6 A. Yes. Sorry.
- 7 Q. And we talked earlier that Crest issued you a
- 8 cell phone. Right?
- 9 A. They did, yes.
- 10 Q. Do you recall what type of phone as far as a
- 11 Samsung, iPhone?
- 12 A. I believe it was an iPhone.
- Q. And what did you use that cell phone for?
- 14 A. Wow. I mean communication. I mean
- 15 communication back and forth between drivers when you're
- 16 on jobs, calling your pump operator, calling
- 17 coordinators, calling Patrick, using it for the map
- \$18\$ functions on it, trying to find directions, you know.
- 19 Sometimes, you know, on where you're going. I mean you
- 20 name it. I mean that would that would pretty much be
- 21 it.
- 22 Q. Did you use that cell phone -- or did that
- 23 cell phone have text capability?
- 24 A. Sure.
- 25 Q. Did you use your Crest cell phone to text

- 1 fine -- QAQC guys and supervisors to let them know that
- 2 the equipment functions fine or that the job went well,
- 3 but I can't remember if it was a text message or an
- 4 e-mail to be honest with you.
- 5 Q. Okay. The next item that's listed on Exhibit
- 6 Number 3 is something that was issued to you. It says
- 7 company vehicle.
- 8 A. Yes, sir.
- 9 Q. Were you issued a company vehicle?
- 10 A. I was.
- 11 Q. What type of company vehicle?
- 12 A. It was a Ford. I believe it was an F-250. I
- don't know if you call it the king cab or whatever --
- 14 the four-door four-wheel drive.
- 15 Q. During your employment with Crest, did you
- 16 have the same vehicle the whole time, or did you have
- 17 more than one vehicle?
- 18 A. Same one.
- 19 Q. You said it was an F-250.
- 20 A. If I remember correctly, yes.
- 21 Q. The next item that's checked says -- well,
- 22 actually let me ask about the vehicle first. On your --
- 23 when you weren't working on your days off, were you
- 24 still using -- were you allowed to use that vehicle?
- 25 A. To elaborate on your question, no, you're not

- 1 supposed to use it on your days off, but virtually
- 2 everybody that had a company truck that was working out
- 3 of that yard had to commute, you know, to go back home.
- 4 For instance, me, from Sweetwater to Midland while I
- 5 was -- while I was living here up until the very end.
- 6 Q. So if I understand you right, you were allowed
- 7 to use your company vehicle to commute from home -- to
- 8 and from home to the yard.
- 9 A. Yeah. I mean you don't go to the movies in
- 10 your truck, but I mean like me on my -- when I would be
- 11 on the way back from work, I might stop at Wal-Mart
- 12 because I have to go in and get staples and a couple of
- 13 pens and stuff like that, you know, to be able -- not
- 14 staples -- paper clips and pens and stuff like that that
- 15 I would call like office supplies. Oh, you could
- 16 purchase those on the company card by the way.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. You know, like paper clips and, you know, pens
- 19 and stuff like that. Or if you've got to drive your
- 20 truck through the car wash, you know, if you want to do
- 21 that and pay for it. If you wanted to pay for it
- 22 yourself, you know, you could do that, which I
- 23 personally did that because I liked a clean truck. That
- 24 would be something else that I didn't remember until
- just now, but other than just that normal running

- 1 following that conversation you just described to me
- 2 having with Patrick, did you receive any sort of
- 3 discipline?
- 4 A. No.
- 5 Q. Do you recall when your em- -- date your
- 6 employment with Crest ended?
- 7 A. Not the exact date, but I know it was the
- 8 beginning of June if I remember correctly.
- 9 Q. Do you -- what were the circumstances of your
- 10 employment ending at Crest?
- 11 A. Doesn't have that on the status change. To
- 12 put it simply, I was in the process of -- and I had had
- 13 this conversation with Patrick actually over a period of
- 14 about six weeks, that I was wanting to move from Midland
- 15 closer to Lubbock because my ex-wife had moved to
- 16 Lubbock and she'd remarried and that's where my daughter
- was, and so I didn't want to drive to Midland on -- most
- of the time, you know, when you're hired, you're told
- 19 that you're going to work a six and three schedule, but
- 20 most of the time you work seven and two. And so in my
- 21 short period of time off, I didn't want to have to drive
- 22 to Midland and then turn around and drive to Lubbock
- 23 just to go see my daughter.
- 24 And so Patrick and I on probably five or
- 25 six different occasions discussed -- he said, "Have you

Page 123 1 Α. No, it's pretty close. 2 Ο. -- the last day of your employment? 3 Okay. Thank you. 4 Is that all you want on this one? Α. 5 Uh-huh. Q. 6 Α. Okav. 7 Ο. Your work as a cementer at Crest, did it 8 differ in any significant way from the cementer work you 9 had done at any of your prior employers? 10 Α. I would say in a few ways. I think that --11 and to give Crest credit, I think that Crest was more 12 professional in the way that they expected us to perform 13 our duties. You're not just oil field trash out there slinging cement around. There was a lot more paperwork. 14 15 That's not to say that it took hours to do it, but there 16 was a lot more paperwork to do and like charting for 17 I didn't have to do that at other companies or 18 they had just started and I'd only done it a few times, 19 but it was required on all of our jobs. 20 But, no, I mean I did more bigger jobs at Crest than I did at Basic or Shack but, again, that's 21 2.2 strictly due to the amount of volume that they had. 23 They were growing like a weed on MiracleGro. You know, 24 I mean they were doing really good, you know, so they 25 were getting a lot of bigger jobs. And so I mean other

Page 127 1 The cementer. Α. 2 Ο. Thank you. 3 The coordinator tells you, "Okay. Α. This 4 proposal's not going to be right," okay, because -- it 5 could be a number of things. It could be the amount of 6 miles that you're driving, you have to add a piece of 7 equipment or take a piece of equipment off or there's a 8 cost for this chemical and it's changed, you know, from when this proposal was done a month ago or two months 9 ago or whatever. So you're the one that's going to have 10 11 to make the changes on this. Okay. Coordinator tells 12 you that. 13 When you turn in your paperwork for the 14 job that was completed, you know -- which is your job 15 narrative, JSAs, your tickets, your charts -- and 16 everything is turned in, then this all goes to the coordinator, and coordinator has to go through it with a 17 fine-tooth comb and make sure that it's done correctly. 18 19 Okay. Well, since we've never figured out the chemicals 20 and the cost of the chemicals, well, then the 21 coordinator -- which most of the time for me was David 2.2 Burges -- says, "This is how much -- this is how I want 23 you to charge for this," whether it be ton mileage or 24 how much chemical costs. Okay. Fine. If something's

wrong on that ticket -- if David Burges has to correct

Page 140 1 Α. True. 2 Ο. A cementer is on every cement job. Correct? 3 Α. True. 4 Ο. A pump operator is on every cement job. 5 Correct? 6 Α. True. 7 At least a bulk driver, bulky, is part of any Q. 8 cement job. Right? 9 Α. True. 10 And there could be more than one bulk driver Ο. 11 depending on the job. 12 Α. True. 13 Q. There's paperwork associated with any cement 14 job, correct, that you had to deal with as a cementer? 15 Correct? 16 Α. True. 17 I'm going to ask a very broad guestion and 18 then we'll eventually be able to hopefully narrow it 19 I want you to walk me through that when you were 20 at Crest from the time you would first get word that 21 there's a job to do up until the end of the job just in 22 general, can you walk me through that process. 23 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form. 24 Α. Called out by dispatch. Then you have to show

up at the yard, have to make sure all your drivers are

Page 141 1 in the right equipment based off of -- make sure you're 2 taking the right load because there were multiple jobs 3 going on and so you don't want to take the wrong 4 equipment or the wrong cement to the wrong job. And 5 then before you leave the job, you have to do a little 6 JSA with your -- with the guys that are going to the job 7 with you. You get all -- like I said, you get all the 8 pertinent equipment to take to the job. You drive to 9 the job. You arrive on location. You see where the 10 rig's at in their operations. You get what equipment 11 you can get spotted in and placed where you need --12 where it needs to be. You rig up. Like you can rig up 13 based off of what rig operations are going on at the 14 time. 15 You have to make contact with company man 16 to get pertinent well information from him: 17 numbers, size of the casing that you're pumping through. 18 Verify with him how much cement you've got versus what 19 he's been told by his engineers that you're bringing. 20 You got to test water and, again, you know, leaving out 21 where the rig's at, you know, in their operations 22 because they could have pipe racks in the way and you 23 can't get all your equipment in right now. You know, 24 they could still be running pipe downhole. 25 Getting all that out of the way, you rig

Page 142 1 up all your equipment and rig it up to the well head, do 2 a pressure test. After you do a pressure test, you 3 verify that you've got good circulation in the hole by pumping water into it, and that's usually an amount 4 5 that's predetermined by the company man, how much he - 6 wants you to pump ahead first. 7 And once you verify you've got a good 8 circulation, then you go to your cement -- your lead and 9 your tail cement just as a standard. Sometimes there's 10 stuff that you pump ahead of the cement, but that would 11 be for different jobs. Go through your lead and your 12 tail cement. Then you drop your plug, wash up your 13 pump, displace a plug down to the float where it needs 14 to be, land the plug, pressure up on it and make sure 15 that it's holding. 16 Once you do that, you verify that it's 17 holding. You let the company man know. He gives you 18 the okay. You release -- you release the pressure off 19 of it. Then he okays you to rig down. Then you go to 20 the rig floor, and you just do everything that you did 21 at the beginning in reverse. Rig up from the well head, 22 back down to the floor -- or to the ground rather and 23 back to the equipment, and you put all your equipment

back on the trucks. Cementer, you do your report and

job ticket and get your charts together, turn that into

24

Page 143 the company man. He releases from you from location. 1 Leave location. You get off location and 2 3 you -- cementer and the pump operator clean the pump up, 4 get all the cement out of it. And then most of the time 5 you're going to another one, and you're finding out 6 where you got to send the bulkies -- you know, bulk 7 drivers, whether you got to send them to the yard and 8 get more cement. Then they get dispatched someplace 9 Then you've got to send out -- like I said, the else. cementer at Crest -- again, I can't remember if it's a 10 text or an e-mail, but then you got to send out that 11 12 follow up to where all the other cementers and 13 supervisors -- you know, field supervisors and QAQC 14 managers know how the job went. 15 0. And then you start the process over for the 16 next job. 17 Pretty much. Α. 18 0. Okay. I want to talk about the part of the 19 job from the time of notice up through the time that 20 you're still at the yard. 21 Α. Okay. 22 Okay. How would you receive notice of a Ο. 23 job? 24 Phone call. Α.

On your company phone?

Q.

Page 145 1 No, sir. Α. 2 0. Did you know who did that? 3 Α. Dispatch. 4 0. While at Crest did you work with only one pump 5 operator or more than one? 6 A More than one. 7 0. Was there one that you worked with more often 8 than not? 9 Α. I think it was -- no, it was two separate. 10 had one when I first started, and then I can't remember if he got fired or if he quit, one of the two, because 11 12 he was -- I know he was violating company policy because he wouldn't put his coveralls on when he got on location 13 14 and, you know, he was supposed to have them on when 15 you're on rig location. He had done that with another 16 cementer. And so I can't remember if he -- I know that he got talked to or written up or something. He got mad 17 and he quit or they let him go, one of the two, and he 18 19 went back to OTEX (phonetic). And then they gave me --20 assigned me another one. 21 Ο. The first pump operator you were telling me 22 about, remember his name? 23 I think it was Victor if I remember correctly. 24 I could be wrong. 25 And do you remember Victor's last name? Ο.

Page 146 1 Α. No. 2 0. Okay. The second pump operator that you were 3 assigned --I believe his name was James. 4 Α. 5 0. Victor, you said, who -- I think you said had 6 been violating company policy by not putting on his 7 coveralls. Right? 8 Α. When he was with somebody else, he had done 9 that, yeah. 10 Ο. Okay. I quess you anticipated my question. 11 Did -- while Victor worked with -- was the pump operator 12 working with you, did he ever violate any company policy 13 that you witnessed? 14 Α. No. 15 0. Did you ever have a chance or the need to report any sort of infraction, discipline violation of 16 17 policy, what have you, about Victor? 18 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form. 19 Α. No. 20 (BY MR. MANN) What about James, did you --0. 21 while he was working with -- as your pump operator, did 22 you ever have any reason to discipline or report 23 anything -- any problems with James?

MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.

Α.

Yes.

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- 1 A. I reported something.
- 2 Q. (BY MR. MANN) What was that what you
- 3 reported?
- 4 A. I would -- I don't know if you'd call it
- 5 insubordination, but I told him to do something and he
- 6 didn't do it that directly involved the pump.
- 7 Q. And who did you report that to?
- 8 A. Patrick.
- 9 Q. And why? Why did you feel the need to report
- 10 that to Patrick?
- 11 A. Well, Patrick was the manager so, of course,
- 12 you wouldn't go to dispatch or a coordinator about it.
- 13 And it was because we had left a job, and he -- I told
- 14 him to pull a pump off onto another location and to wait
- 15 for me to come over there. And actually he did this
- 16 probably three or four times, and this is why I reported
- 17 it to Patrick. And -- and I said -- excuse me. Let me
- 18 back up. I said it to Shawn first on the phone, and
- 19 then when I got back, I had to talk to Patrick about it.
- 20 And what he had done is he had not
- 21 blasted off the pump thoroughly and cleaned it up and so
- 22 in effect there was dry cement or cement left in the
- 23 pump that dried up.
- Q. Did you -- you said that had happened several
- 25 times before with James before you reported it.

- 1 in there and it can cause a host of other problems.
- Q. (BY MR. MANN) My question, though, was as a
- 3 cementer --
- 4 A. Uh-huh.
- 5 Q. -- did you believe that part of your job was
- 6 that if your pump operator was doing something that you
- 7 thought was in improper, that you needed to address it
- 8 with the pump operator?
- 9 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 10 A. If he didn't do something that I asked, yes --
- 11 asked him to do.
- 12 Q. (BY MR. MANN) And using James as the example
- 13 that after you -- so you addressed this with him several
- 14 times, he still had a problem, that's when you brought
- 15 it up to Shawn and then Patrick.
- 16 A. Correct.
- Q. Besides Victor and James, did you -- was there
- 18 any other pump operators that were assigned to you at
- any point during your employment with Crest?
- 20 A. No.
- Q. Were there occasions when other pump operators
- 22 would work on a job with you other than Victor and James
- 23 when you were working with Crest?
- A. There was a couple of occasions where they had
- 25 an individual that they wanted to be a pump operator or

- 1 A. Well, what was called for.
- Q. And where would you get that in -- so far
- 3 we've only talked about a phone call you got from a
- 4 dispatcher.
- 5 A. Right. When you get the dispatch, you're
- 6 given directions or location -- actually location, and
- 7 nine times out of 10 you figure out your own directions
- 8 to get there. And, like I said, you were given the
- 9 proposal for the job, and on that proposal it calls for
- 10 the amount of equipment -- you know, what equipment that
- 11 you're supposed to be taking and the cement blends.
- 12 Q. Okay. To your knowledge who at Crest would
- 13 assemble -- put together the right cement blends for
- 14 the -- for the job?
- 15 A. Who would actually do the blending?
- Q. Yeah.
- 17 A. Or who would do it on paper?
- 18 Q. The actual blending.
- 19 A. Folks in the bulk plant.
- 20 Q. Okay. You as a cementer didn't have any role
- 21 in doing the actual blending. Right?
- 22 A. No, sir.
- 23 Q. But you -- you did -- as a cementer did you
- 24 have a role to make sure that the right blend -- at
- least they told you the right blend had been prepared?

- 1 A. Yes.
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 3 A. You're given the -- what'd I call it -- the
- 4 proposal, and it's got everything listed on there, you
- 5 know, the chemicals. And then the bulk plant when they
- 6 load the truck, they have a load sheet that tells what
- 7 they put into that truck, what cement blend and back
- 8 blend, whatever types of chemical additives are in it.
- 9 A matches B or A matches B [sic].
- 10 Q. And as a cementer that was something you were
- 11 doing, is making sure A matched B.
- 12 A. Sure.
- 13 Q. Okay. Besides making sure that the cement mix
- 14 matched what was -- that you were provided matched the
- 15 proposal, what other things were you doing to make sure
- 16 that the right equipment was going to be in place for
- 17 the job?
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 19 A. Well, you have to know whether or not -- what
- 20 size head you're taking -- you know, cement head -- so
- 21 you've got to look on the proposal, what -- what type of
- 22 job is this that you asked me earlier: surface,
- 23 intermediate, production. And with each one of those
- 24 it's a different size cement head, and with that there's
- 25 a different manifold that matches that cement head

- 1 because they vary in size and different bowls and
- 2 there's changeovers and stuff like that. And you have
- 3 to know whether or not there's a silo on the location if
- 4 it's a bigger job. Because if there's a silo on
- 5 location, then you have to have an air trailer. If
- 6 you're going to be pumping mud as a displacement, how --
- 7 you know, is there going to need to be a -- another pump
- 8 out there, a boost pump. You know, how far are we going
- 9 to have to get this mud, you know, from the pits all the
- 10 way around to the rig to the pump. Well, then a boost
- 11 trailer may need to be out there. Has a field
- 12 supervisor already taken one out there? That's just it,
- 13 just making sure.
- 14 Q. (BY MR. MANN) The air pump or the boost
- 15 trailer that you referenced, how would those be
- 16 transported to a job site?
- 17 A. Sometimes the cementer would do it, and
- 18 sometimes a field supervisor would do it.
- 19 Q. Did you --
- 20 A. Or sometimes the cementer has left one -- you
- 21 know, they've left one on this rig because they know
- 22 that you're coming back to do that rig again and it's
- 23 going to be the same set up so it's already parked there
- 24 on the rig location.
- Q. When you were a cementer at Crest, did you

Page 154 1 ever have to transport and -- a boost trailer or an air 2 pump to a job site? 3 Α. Sure. 4 How would you -- physically how would you do 5 that? Was it in your truck? Was it on a trailer? 6 ----A It's on a trailer. You back up and hook it up 7 to your -- to the ball on the bed of your truck -- or 8 the bumper of your truck and hook up the lights and 9 go. 10 Ο. The cement head, how -- depending on what 11 size, I understand, but how would that get transported 12 to the job site? 13 Α. In the bed of your truck. In the bed of the cementer truck? 14 0. 15 Α. Uh-huh. 16 0. That's a yes? 17 Α. Yes. Sorry. 18 Q. And the cement heads are at the yard. 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. And then how are they placed in the back -- in your truck? Do you -- they're too heavy to lift. Am I 21 2.2 right or --23 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.

cement heads get into your truck?

(BY MR. MANN) Bad question. How would the

0.

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- 1 A. Well --
- 2 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 3 A. -- it depends on what you're using. I mean
- 4 like a five and a half -- four and a half or a five and
- 5 a half -- well, like a five and a half is what you used
- 6 on the production jobs, which I did quite a few of
- 7 those, and quite frankly, I can pick one of those up and
- 8 put it in the bed of my truck. I mean they're not
- 9 really overly heavy. Maybe 150 pounds, something like
- 10 that.
- 11 Q. (BY MR. MANN) Were there some cement heads
- 12 that you were not physically able to lift yourself?
- 13 A. Sure. There are cement heads that are way too
- 14 big for me to lift, sure.
- 15 Q. (BY MR. MANN) And how would your cement heads
- 16 get in the back of your truck if you needed one of those
- 17 larger ones?
- A. Which I didn't, but if I was going to use one
- 19 of those, you'd have to use -- it's like a -- a winch or
- 20 whatever. You know, it's on this track that goes back
- 21 and forth with a chain and stuff.
- Q. But let's not talk about anything you didn't
- 23 do. I guess my que- -- did you ever -- were there ever
- job you had to work on where there was a cement head
- 25 needed that you couldn't physically lift to put in the

- 1 A. And stuff that had to be taken out there and
- 2 then match -- you're supposed to take two pumps. Okay.
- 3 I've got two pumps.
- 4 Q. Okay. You mentioned earlier that before
- 5 leaving the shop, you told me you would have a JSA. Is
- 6 that right?
- 7 A. Before I left the yard.
- Q. Yard. I'm sorry.
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 O. And what would that JSA cover?
- 11 A. Pretty much, just like I said, everybody's
- 12 logs up to date, does everybody have the right safety --
- does everybody got safety glasses, gloves, got all their
- 14 personal -- their PPE. Went over, again, like I said,
- 15 load sheets. That's when I would look at load sheets
- 16 because the drivers were told what trucks to get in by
- 17 dispatch, and the load sheets were in the trucks so the
- drivers bring the load sheets to me. I verified all of
- 19 it and then just what job we were going to go on and
- 20 where we were going and how we were going to get there
- 21 and, you know, how I wanted the equipment on the road,
- 22 you know, pump, this truck, that truck. If you've got
- 23 an inexperienced driver, you don't want him last in the
- 24 line. You know, you'd want him further up in the group
- 25 so he didn't get lost. Get everybody's phone numbers in

- 1 case somebody did get lost.
- 2 Q. So you would in the JSA -- would you be the
- 3 one conducting the JSA?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. In that JSA you would tell every- -- those
- 6 going with you the order in which the convoy -- you
- 7 wanted the convoy to go to the job.
- 8 A. Well, it's as far as the bul- -- as far as the
  - 9 bulk cement went, yes. I mean the pump was always in
- 10 front. That's just -- that's common everywhere you go,
- 11 every company.
- 12 Q. How would you get the directions to the
- 13 location where you were going to be going?
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 15 A. Usually off of like a GPS or map like on my
- 16 phone -- on my company phone. That would be -- excuse
- 17 me. That would be specific to getting to the area, but
- 18 then there's like a lease road that you might have to go
- 19 down that's 15 miles, and the dispatcher would you give
- 20 that information. Go down to the second cattle guard
- 21 and turn right. Then go to the third one and turn left,
- 22 and then you're looking for rig so and so and -- but as
- 23 far as on the pavement, I would -- I would take care of
- 24 the directions most of the time.
- Q. (BY MR. MANN) And you would communicate those

- 1 look for the water tanks to find out where you're going
- 2 to put your pump. And if you can get any equipment
- 3 spotted in, you spot in what equipment you can get
- 4 spotted in and -- go ahead. You look like you want to
- 5 ask.
- Q. That's okay. I don't want to interrupt you.
- 7 A. Spot what equipment that you can get spotted
- 8 in, and once you get that done, then you go introduce
- 9 yourself to the company man, identify yourself as an
- 10 employee of Crest, you know, and get all the pertinent
- 11 information that you need to get from him, which takes a
- 12 few minutes. And then you go back out, and you just go
- 13 until you're at a stopping point, you know. If you can
- 14 get all your equipment in, you get all your equipment
- 15 in. If you can't, well, then you get what you can and
- 16 rig up what you can as far as your iron, test your water
- 17 and then wait. Wait until they move stuff out of the
- 18 way so you can get the rest of your equipment in and
- 19 finish getting everything rigged up.
- Q. Who -- who would decide -- you used the term
- 21 "spot your equipment".
- 22 A. Uh-huh.
- Q. Who would decide where your equipment was
- 24 going to be spotted?
- 25 A. It's not a decision. You get the pump as

- 1 cement crew is the liaison between the company man and
- 2 the cement crew?
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- A. Well, whoever -- if there's a QAOC guy out
- 5 there, he's going to be the main liaison. If there's a
- 6 field supervisor, then he's going to be. If it's just
- 7 the cementer, then he's the person.
- 8 Q. (BY MR. MANN) Okay. Did you work any jobs as
- 9 a cementer at Crest when you were the individual who was
- 10 the liaison --
- 11 A. Sure.
- 12 Q. -- with the company man?
- 13 A. Sure.
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 15 Q. (BY MR. MANN) If there is no QAQC individual
- 16 present on site or a field supervisor, is the cementer
- 17 the highest ranking Crest employee on the job site?
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 19 A. Sure.
- Q. (BY MR. MANN) You mentioned earlier that
- 21 you -- in talking with the company man, you have to get
- 22 information from him.
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. What information are you getting from him?
- A. Well name and number, AFE numbers, which is, I

- 1 guess -- I'm not sure exactly what they -- I mean they
- 2 use those numbers for billing and stuff like that in the
- 3 office. Just verifying what size hole, what size casing
- 4 they're using, the depth. Those are all -- those are
- 5 all numbers that you're going to use to calculate like
- 6 what your displacement is, making sure that you've got
- 7 the right cement head to fit that casing, you know, you
- 8 were given the right -- your information at the yard so
- 9 you're not trying to put a five and a half on a
- 10 seven-and-a-half-inch casing, the size and the weight of
- 11 the casing because that determines your volume of
- 12 your -- helps determine your volume of your
- 13 displacement. It's one of the -- one of the factors in
- 14 the equation. Information on has everything gone all
- 15 right with the well? Is there anything that I need to
- 16 know about, you know, before I start the job? Just
- 17 things like that.
- 18 Q. The information that you get from the company
- 19 man, is it being given to you on a piece of paper? Are
- 20 you having to record it somewhere?
- 21 A. Sometimes it was given to you on a piece of
- 22 paper. Sometimes you could write it down.
- Q. Okay. In the circumstance when you had to
- 24 write it down, where would you write it down?
- A. Anything. A notepad, a tally book,

- 1 whatever -- it was your choice, whatever you wanted
- 2 to.
- 3 Q. What was your practice as a cementer at
- 4 Crest?
- 5 A. I had a couple of tally books.
- 6 Q. Okay. When you say "a couple of tally books,"
- 7 would you mean you had one and you filled it up and then
- 8 you started a new one, or did you keep simultaneously
- 9 different tally books?
- 10 A. No simultaneous. Fill one up and go the
- 11 next.
- 12 Q. Okay. What type of information would you
- 13 write down in your tally book as a cementer at Crest?
- A. Everything that you see on that job log right
- 15 there and, like I said, the size and the weight of the
- 16 casing, the depth of the hole and then your slurries
- 17 that you figure out in your displacement.
- 18 Q. So the calculations you would have to make,
- 19 you'd make those in your tally book.
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- A. Yeah, if you were using a tally book and which
- 22 I did so, yes.
- Q. (BY MR. MANN) Do you still have any of the
- 24 tally books that you had when you were working at
- 25 Crest?

- 1 couple of jobs. I guess that would be it.
- Q. (BY MR. MANN) But as far a regular practice,
- 3 there wouldn't be any other employees.
- 4 A. Huh-uh.
- 5 Q. Got it.
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. So were the bulky and pump operator, were
- 8 they -- from a physical standpoint were they able to do
- 9 the rig up?
- 10 A. Ideally, yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. When you say you would go help with rig
- 12 up, what do you mean by that?
- 13 A. You're piecing together numerous sections of
- 14 high pressure two-inch line. They go from the manifold
- 15 at the end of the cement pump to the well head, and
- 16 these are in different lengths and different sec- -- you
- 17 know, different sections. Those all -- along with
- 18 chicksuns and bails -- which I don't know if you guys
- 19 went over bails or not -- along with those different
- 20 pieces depending on whether you had to make a corner,
- 21 you know, and go to the end of a stand pipe that goes
- 22 up, you take all this stuff off the end of the pump and
- 23 wing it together and hammer -- use a hammer and pound
- 24 the hammer unions together.
- 25 And then you've got to run water lines

- 1 from the water tank to the pump, which are, you know,
- 2 low pressure. They're just water lines so you have to
- 3 wing those together off of the -- off the water tanks to
- 4 the pump, and then you to run dry cement lines from the
- 5 bulk trucks in from the silos to the pump. If you got
- 6 an air trailer, you got to run an air hose to the bottom
- 7 of the silo, which is just a little bitty hose like
- 8 that. If you're having to pump mud and use mud
- 9 displacement, you've got to run your suction in from
- 10 your mud supply to the pump and then your pumping side
- 11 from that mobile pump to the big cement pump.
- Those would be all the things that I
- 13 could think of as far as rigging up.
- Q. Were there any parts of the rig up procedure
- 15 that you just described that you as the cementer would
- 16 be the only one that was able to perform it?
- 17 A. Absolutely.
- 18 Q. Which portion?
- 19 A. Well head connection.
- Q. Okay. And you say "well head connection,"
- 21 what do you mean?
- 22 A. The cement head.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- A. Actually attaching that cement head to the
- 25 casing.

- Q. Okay.
- 2 A. You were the -- nobody was -- they couldn't do
- 3 that while you're down on the ground. You -- nobody
- 4 from the rig could do it, nobody from your crew. You
- 5 absolutely had to be the one doing that.
- 6 Q. Other than the attaching the cement head to
- 7 the well casing, were there any parts of the rig up
- 8 procedure that only you -- that you as the cementer were
- 9 the only one that could perform?
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. (BY MR. MANN) Okay. Once the rig up
- 13 procedure is complete, is that when you can start
- 14 actually pumping cement?
- 15 A. No.
- Q. What's the step -- intermediate step?
- 17 A. Well, you -- let me back up. You have a
- 18 JSA.
- 19 Q. Okay. When does a JSA take place?
- A. You have a JSA prior to rig up, and then prior
- 21 to pumping you have a JSA. Everybody from the Crest
- 22 crew, everybody from the rig crew and the company man go
- 23 meet next to the company man's trailer. You have a JSA.
- 24 That's a pretty standard form that comes from Crest.
- 25 You just print it out. You've typed in the rig name and

- 1 number and what members from Crest are present, and then
- 2 you go sit and hold a JSA. And it takes about as much
- 3 time as it takes to smoke a cigarette, because that's
- 4 when anybody that smoked would usually smoke a
- 5 cigarette.
- Q. The JSA you mentioned having before rig up,
- 7 who takes part in that JSA?
- 8 A. Just the rig -- I mean just the crew from
- 9 Crest.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. Because you've spotted your equipment. "Okay.
- 12 Everybody come here. This is what we want you to do,
- and this is how I want you to do it. And watch your" --
- 14 you know, it's pretty standard safety stuff: your pinch
- 15 points and all that kind of thing.
- 16 Q. Would you as a cementer be the one to lead
- 17 that JSA, the one before rig up?
- 18 A. Yes, I do both of them.
- 19 Q. Okay. And then -- I call it the "big JSA"
- 20 with everyone on site, that would be before you started
- 21 the pumping operation. Correct?
- 22 A. Correct.
- Q. And you mentioned that -- you said that you
- 24 would be the one to run that JSA as well.
- 25 A. I would run it. Eight out of 10 times company

Page 175 man's going to interject. Driller might interject half 1 2 the time because -- but it's not particular to what our 3 crew's doing. The company man, "This is what I want you 4 on the rig crew to be doing while they're doing this." 5 Q. Okay. After the big JSA with -- that's my 6 term, but you understand what I'm --7 I understand what you're saying. Α. 8 0. Okay. What's the next step after that? 9 Α. Pressure testing. 10 Ο. Okay. And who performs the pressure 11 testing? 12 Α. Cementer and the pump operator. 13 Q. Okay. After -- assuming the pressure testing 14 is -- goes as anticipated, what's the next step? 15 Α. Releasing pressure off the line and then -- I 16 know you want to know the next step. And from there you 17 go into pumping into it to make sure you've got 18 circulation on the well, circulation meaning that you 19 can pump into the casing and you get returns that come 2.0 back out on the other end --21 Q. Okay. 2.2 -- basically so you can move fluids through the entire -- through the well that you're pumping 23 24 through. 25 0. And once you've confirmed that circulation is

- 1 A. Cementer.
- Q. Okay. Do you place the plug in the cement
- 3 head -- was it your practice -- before you arrived on
- 4 site or when you were on site?
- 5 A. No, on -- on site.
- 6 Q. Okay. How long would it take to put the plug
- 7 in the cement head?
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 9 A. Not long. Maybe five minutes.
- 10 Q. (BY MR. MANN) Okay. So we're at the point
- 11 that you're dropping the plug. Assuming the plug is
- 12 dropped and lands where it's intended -- or no?
- A. No, it doesn't land.
- 14 Q. It doesn't land.
- 15 A. No, you drop your plug. There's a little wire
- on it sticks out the stop of the cement head called a
- 17 tattletale. You watch it go, and it indicates to you
- 18 that the plug has left the cement head. Then you start
- 19 displacement, and you're displacing with water and
- 20 pushing that plug and, on the other side of the plug,
- 21 that cement. And that plug's wip- -- it's called a
- 22 wiper plug, and it's wiping the instead of the casing,
- 23 getting whatever -- hopefully whatever little bit of
- 24 residue's on the inside of the casing. And you pump
- 25 that over the calculated -- the calculated amount, you

Page 178 1 know, whether it's 150 barrels or 450 barrels, you know. 2 And you pump that until it lands at the float. 3 Where does that calculation come from? Q. Your 4 example was 150 or 450. 5 Α. You get the information from the company man, 6 how deep --7 0. Got it. 8 Α. -- and where the float is --9 Ο. Okay. 10 Α. -- in that casing, and then you do your 11 calculations on that. 12 0. Okay. 13 Α. Pretty standard. 14 So you're doing the displacement. The plug 0. 15 lands on the float. 16 Α. Correct. 17 As -- what's the next step from there? 0. 18 Α. It pressures up, and that's lets you know that 19 it's landed. You hold that pressure, and most of the 20 time the company man wants you to hold that pressure on 21 it for two to three minutes. Most of them do. 22 Once that two or three minutes has 23 expired, you go open some relief valves on the pump

which releases that pressure back into the pump. And

then you watch for water to be returning, and I -- just

2.4

25

- 1 so you know what I mean, cement's heavier than water,
- 2 and it's called u-tubing. So if there's water coming
- 3 back to the pump, that means that the cement's pushing
- 4 the water back out, which means the plug hasn't held.
- 5 So that's what you're looking for, for you -- release
- 6 the pressure. You get maybe a barrel or two of water
- 7 back. It stops. Okay. The plug held.
- Q. And once you've gotten confirmation that the
- 9 plug has held, what is the next step?
- 10 A. You look at the company man, who's generally
- 11 down on the ground standing next to the pump, and he's
- 12 looking at you. And you give him a thumbs up, you know,
- 13 it held, and he'll say, "Okay," and he tells you at that
- 14 point that you can go ahead and rig down.
- 15 Q. Okay. Of the processes that you've described
- 16 to me, are there certain parts of that job that take
- 17 longer than others in general?
- 18 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 19 Q. (BY MR. MANN) Let me ask a better question.
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 Q. You told me that putting the plug in the
- 22 cement head takes maybe five minutes.
- A. It should.
- Q. I imagine that there are other parts of the
- job that you've just described that take longer than

- 1 five minutes. Would that be accurate?
- 2 A. Correct.
- 3 Q. Okay. Are there parts of the job that on a
- 4 routine basis take longer than others?
- 5 A. Pumping operations.
- 6 Q. Okay. Pumping. Does that include
- 7 displacement or no?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Okay. So the pumping operations you mean --
- 10 are you talking about pumping the cement in and then --
- 11 A. Mixing and pumping the -- from start to
- 12 finish: your pressure test, mixing and pumping cement,
- dropping your plug, displacing -- all the way through
- 14 displacement until your plug lands.
- 15 Q. That pumping opera- -- it takes the lo- -- of
- 16 all the processes you've described, that takes the
- 17 longest of any of them.
- 18 A. Sure. It can take six hours.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. It could.
- 21 Q. Sure. And I understand that every job is
- 22 different, but I'm going to ask you about rig up and rig
- 23 down. First, which takes long- -- if you can answer,
- 24 which takes longer, rigging up or rigging down?
- 25 A. I personally -- I'm sorry. I kind of laugh

- 1 Q. Do you know whether the date that you would
- 2 put on cement job logs, if that was the date you
- 3 received notice of the job, or was that the date that
- 4 the job was actually performed?
- 5 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- A. Date that it's performed.
- 7 Q. (BY MR. MANN) And then in the middle of this
- 8 first page of Exhibit 6 on the left-hand side, I see
- 9 various times, and then the right hand side I see it
- 10 says: Description of operation and materials.
- 11 Do you see that?
- 12 A. I do.
- 13 Q. And would I be correct to say that that's a
- 14 description of the actual work that was performed on --
- 15 for this job?
- 16 A. For that particular job, yes.
- 17 Q. Then further down on the left-hand side -- and
- 18 I'll just point it out to you so you'll see what I'm
- 19 talking about -- job titles and names. Do you see
- 20 that?
- 21 A. I do.
- Q. And what are those name- -- not -- not exactly
- 23 on this sheet, but why would certain names be on a
- 24 cement job log?
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.

Page 189 1 Α. T --2 0. (BY MR. MANN) Let me just ask the questions. 3 Are these the individuals that would be on the job site? 4 5 Α. Correct. Q. Okay. And the example we're looking at, Exhibit 6, it shows the cementer as Scot Carley. 7 8 Correct? 9 Α. Correct. 10 Q. Do you see that number underneath your name? 11 Α. It's the truck number. 12 0. Which truck number? 13 Α. The truck that I drove. 14 Q. Your pickup? 15 Α. Correct. 16 Q. All right. And then underneath "Operator," 17 there appears to be two names on this one --18 Α. Correct. 19 0. -- a Victor and a Trevor. 20 Α. Right. 21 0. You told me about a Victor earlier. 22 Α. Right. 23 And then I don't know -- do you remember a 0. 24 pump operator named Trevor? 25 Α. He wasn't a pump operator. That was the guy

Page 193 1 Α. Yes, I did what was required of me --2 Q. Okay. 3 Α. -- by --4 0. And the --5 -- documenting the time. Α. 6 The last -- and the last entry it says 21:20, 7 and next to that it says: Rig down and move off 8 location. 9 Do you see that? 10 Yes. Α. 11 Okay. Can you tell by looking at this job log 12 whether 21:20 was the time that you actually left 13 location, or was that the time when you began rig down 14 if you can tell? 15 That's just a -- I know that what -- that's Α. 16 when you start rigging down, and you don't -- I didn't 17 put move off location. That's just trying to shorten up 18 This one we started rigging down, and then the job log. 19 we left location after we were done rigging down. 20 Is there anything on Exhibit Number 6 -- that 0. 21 cement job log, the first page -- that will show you --22 where you can tell when you actually left location? 23 No, I guess not. Α. 24 When you were working at Crest, did you ever Q. 25 recommend that Crest hire anyone in any position?

Page 194 1 Α. I was asked, but no. 2 Ο. Who were you asked --3 Α. I don't remember what his name was, but there 4 was a gentleman came -- that we worked with at Shack 5 that came and applied for a cementer's position at -- at 6 Crest. And Patrick asked me about him, and I said that 7 he was a good pump operator, but I didn't know anything 8 about his cement skills. 9 So you do remember at least one -- you Q. Okay. 10 remember one example where Patrick asked your input 11 about a job applicant. 12 Α. Correct. 13 Q. But you don't remember that individual's name. 14 Α. No, he just asked me if I knew him. 15 0. Did to your knowledge that individual get 16 hired? 17 Α. No, he didn't get hired. 18 Ο. Do you know why he didn't get hired? 19 Α. I have no idea why he didn't get hired. 20 During your employment with Crest, did you Q. 21 ever -- were you ever asked about recommendations for 22 pay raises for any individuals? 23 Α. No.

provide any information regarding pay rates for any

Did you ever provide any -- voluntarily

Q.

24

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- 1 A. I don't want to say high standards. I would
- 2 say fair. I would be fair, but this is what I expect,
- 3 this is what Crest expects and this is what we're going
- 4 to do.
- 5 Q. And you would communicate those expectations
- 6 to those who were working with you.
- 7 A. Sure.
- 8 Q. Do you believe that you served as a good
- 9 example to the other Crest employees that you worked
- 10 with?
- 11 A. I believe I did.
- 12 Q. Do you believe that you were able to motivate
- 13 the crew -- the Crest employees that were working with
- 14 you?
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 16 A. At times, yes.
- Q. As a cementer with Crest, were there ever
- 18 occasions where you had -- were asked to train any
- 19 employees -- Crest employees that were working with
- 20 you?
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 22 A. I was asked for James to show him how to do
- 23 the calculations -- job calculations, you know, for
- 24 figuring out your cement weights and your slurries and
- 25 displacement and then to help fine-tune him on the pump

- 1 as far as running the pump was concerned.
- Q. (BY MR. MANN) Are there any other examples
- 3 you can recall when you were asked to train any Crest
- 4 employees?
- 5 A. No.
- MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.
- 7 Q. (BY MR. MANN) Okay. I'm going to show you
- 8 another document I'll now mark as Exhibit 7.
- 9 (Exhibit 7 marked.)
- 10 Q. (BY MR. MANN) This is a two-page document
- 11 previously produced as D-CAR-1459 and 1460. I want to
- 12 ask you if you can identify what this document is.
- A. This is pretty much what you went over with
- 14 your crew before you left the yard.
- 15 Q. The document -- it's entitled Morning Tailgate
- 16 Meeting Agenda. Right?
- 17 A. That's how Crest titled it, yes.
- 18 Q. So this -- would this be -- this document's
- 19 what you would go over with your crew before you left
- 20 the yard to go to a job site. Is that what I
- 21 understand?
- A. That's fair.
- Q. Well, I don't know if it's fair or not, but is
- 24 it accurate?
- 25 A. Yeah, it's -- yes.

SCOT CARLEY Page 204 1 hole. 2 Okay. Q. 3 Α. It's just simple math. 4 All right. Continuing on it says: 0. Told 5 company man what could P-O-T --6 Α. Potentially. 7 -- potentially happen, and he said that it was Q. 8 never an issue and to wake up the tool hand and we would 9 con- -- consult together. 10 Α. Correct. 11 Q. What -- do you recall what you told the 12 company man could potentially happen? 13 When you have real high chlorides like that, Α. 14 when they hit cement, it can cause it to flash set. 15 0. And that's a problem. Correct? 16 Α. That's a definite problem. 17 As the cementer at Crest, did you understand Ο. 18 or believe it was some part of your job to point out to 19 the company man a potential problem like this? 20 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form. 21 Α. Well, if there's any potential problem, it's

(BY MR. MANN) Continuing on with the

description, it says: We decided to change to fresh at

Ο.

210-240 barrels.

your job to communicate that.

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23

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25

Page 214 1 You know what, it looks familiar, but I don't 2 remember what it would be for. I mean that's not my 3 handwriting on there so ... 4 Ο. That's fine. 5 I mean I really truly do not remember. 6 I'm about to switch gears. MR. MANN: 7 Does anyone need a break or want a break? 8 MR. WYNNE: I'll stretch my legs for a 9 couple of minutes. 10 MR. MANN: That's fine. 11 (Recess.) 12 0. (BY MR. MANN) Mr. Carley, as a cementer with 13 Crest, what did you consider your main job 14 responsibilities to be? 15 Objection, form. MR. WYNNE: 16 Α. Completion of a job in a safe manner I 17 suspect. 18 (BY MR. MANN) Completion of a job. What do 0. 19 you mean by that? 2.0 Α. Cementing job from start to finish. 21 Okay. 0. 22 Α. Making sure that it's done correctly and 23 safely. Did -- as part of making sure the job is done 2.4 Q. 25 completely, is that making sure that the equipment

Page 215 1 operates properly? 2 Α. Sure. 3 0. Is part of making sure the job is completed 4 properly, does that entail making sure that members of 5 this cement crew do their jobs? 6 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form. 7 Α. I would say sure, ensuring that every member 8 of the team is doing what they're supposed to do. 9 (BY MR. MANN) Did you consider part of your 0. 10 job to make sure that the company man was satisfied with 11 Crest's performance? 12 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form. 13 Α. Well, sure. 14 (BY MR. MANN) Did you have occasion with --0. 15 as a cementer with Crest where you worked on a job with 16 the same company man more than once? 17 Α. Sure. 18 Okay. Did you as a cementer feel any interest 0. 19 in making that company man happy? 2.0 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form. 21 Customer service. Α. 22 Q. (BY MR. MANN) Did you consider customer 23 service part of your job? Well --2.4 Α. 25 MR. WYNNE: Objection, form.

Page 216 1 Α. -- you're providing a service, so sure. It is the service industry. 2 3 Ο. (BY MR. MANN) What do you -- in your opinion 4 what do you believe makes a good cementer? 5 Α. Accuracy, knowledge. You have to have a 6 certain amount of capability or ability. 7 Capability or ability in what sense? 0. 8 Α. Running equipment and being able to 9 troubleshoot problems with equipment, knowing what's 10 going on downhole -- you know, different downhole 11 conditions, how the well's reacting to what you're 12 doing. 13 0. Anything else that you believe makes a good 14 cementer? 15 Α. No. 16 Ο. Okay. You told me earlier that -- I wrote down that -- I think you said either the company or 17 18 management wanted James to be moved up. 19 Α. That's what I was told. 20 Q. Who told you? 21 Patrick. Α. 2.2 Did he tell you what position he was -- that Ο. 23 Patrick wanted James to be moved into? 24 Α. He said that they wanted him in a pickup.

And when you say "in a pickup" --

Ο.

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Page 230 1 letting everyone know -- letting this group of people 2 know about the work that your team did on this job. 3 Correct? 4 Α. Correct. 5 Show you the next document I'll mark as 6 Exhibit 15 --7 Α. He's a field supervisor. 8 -- previously produced as D-CAR-2471. Q. 9 (Exhibit 15 marked.) 10 . Α. Okay. 11 0. (BY MR. MANN) This is what appears to be an 12 e-mail you sent on March 13, 2014, regarding a job, 13 Apache CC 3729. Correct? 14 Α. Okay. 15 Looking at the end of the third line of the 16 e-mail -- starting there at least, it says: Saw some improvement in Collin. His attitude was in the right 17 18 place, did what he was told. 19 Do you see that? 20 Α. Yeah. 21 Ο. Did I read that accurately? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Who was Collin? Q. 24 Α. He was a -- he's laughing -- I'm sorry --

because he remembers Collin as well. Collin was a

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- 1 driver, drove a bulk truck that, I guess, had
- 2 problems -- just from what I was told -- with -- on just
- 3 about every job and just about every person that he went
- 4 and worked with. Patrick asked me if he could send him
- 5 with me and then to report back, you know, Hey, what's
- his attitude like, you know. I mean because I think at
- 7 that point from what I gathered -- not that I took part
- 8 in it -- but from what I gathered, they were determining
- 9 whether or not they were going to keep him on board,
- 10 like if he was a fit or if he wasn't a fit and they were
- 11 going to have to let him go.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- A. And so I think that that's what that was about
- 14 if I remember correctly because Patrick had asked me to
- 15 just, "Hey, take him out with you and see what his
- 16 attitude's like," you know, and -- and consequently one
- of the things was -- is for some reason he really jived
- 18 with me and he listened to me and he liked me and he
- 19 worked hard for me, you know, and for the rest of the
- 20 guys that were out there -- he made himself part of the
- 21 team when he was with me. And so that's what that was
- 22 about.
- Q. Okay. So in Exhibit 15 you did report back to
- 24 Patrick as you were asked.
- 25 A. Sure. Sure.

- 1 Q. Okay. Look at the next document -- go back to
- 2 15 real quick. Below the e-mail, you see that little
- 3 tag that says: Sent from my iPhone?
- 4 A. Sure.
- 5 Q. Do you see that?
- A. Yeah.
- 7 Q. Now, I believe that means you -- it would have
- 8 been sent from your phone rather than from your laptop.
- 9 Would that be accurate?
- 10 A. Correct. Yeah.
- 11 Q. Do you remember as a matter of your practice
- 12 whether you would al- -- you know, routinely send
- 13 your -- these reports -- these e-mails from your phone
- 14 as compared to your laptop?
- 15 A. I think it would be safe to say that they were
- 16 from the iPhone because about the only time you had your
- 17 laptop open was when you were on location or if you were
- doing your receipts and stuff, you know, for your credit
- 19 card.
- Q. All right. Let's look --
- 21 A. You know like -- so maybe when you stopped and
- got gas after you left the job or you're on the way to
- another one and you've got a second to send it out over
- 24 the phone, yeah.
- Q. Was it easier to send out those e-mails --

Page 233 1 Α. Sure. 2 -- through your phone? Q. 3 Α. Sure. 4 Let's look at the next document I've marked as 0. 5 Exhibit 16. It's been produced as D-CAR-2509. 6 (Exhibit 16 marked.) 7 Α. Okay. 8 (BY MR. MANN) Mr. Carley, this is an e-mail Q. 9 you sent March 24th of 2014, regarding a Kinder Morgan 10 job. Correct? 11 Α. Squeeze job, yes. 12 0. Looking at the text of -- the body of the 13 e-mail you sent starting in the second -- middle of the 14 second line, I'm going to read it. It says: All hands in equip [sic] worked as though they had been together 15 16 for years, which was quite refreshing. Trevor is coming 17 along at a steady pace on the pump. I have high hopes for him. James is the bomb. Brandon and Joe were just 18 19 what we needed them to be. 20 Do you remem- --21 Α. (Reading) Gonna call in and see what's next. 22 0. Right. Do you remember seeing this e-mail? 23 Do you remember any specifics about this? 2.4 Α. No. 25 Q. Okay. There's a Trevor reference in this.

- 1 We've talked about Trevor before.
- A. Yeah, I know. You're pretty concerned with
- 3 Trevor.
- 4 Q. Well, I see Trevor's --
- 5 A. I'm sorry. Ask away.
- 6 Q. Sure. Trevor's name is in a number of e-mails
- 7 that you've sent.
- A. Yeah, because they wanted Trevor to be a pump
- 9 operator.
- 10 Q. And you were reporting back to this -- the
- 11 recipients of this e-mail about Trevor's performance.
- 12 Correct?
- 13 A. Yeah. The supervisors, cementers and
- 14 managers, yeah.
- 15 Q. And this comment, "James is the bomb," do you
- 16 remember why you would have written that?
- 17 A. Probably because he -- he did a good job on
- 18 that job.
- 19 Q. Okay. And you were reporting back on James'
- 20 performance as well?
- A. I don't know that you would call it "reporting
- 22 back". It's just letting everybody else know what
- happened.
- Q. Okay. You were letting everyone else know
- 25 about James' performance.

Page 235 1 Α. Sure. 2 Ο. Okay. 3 Α. Which is pretty much routinely what they did, 4 too, with their operators. 5 0. And this says: Brandon and Joe were just what 6 we needed them to be. 7 Do you remember who Brandon and Joe were? 8 Α. Have no idea. 9 0. All right. Let's look at the next document -and I only have a few more. 10 11 Okay. I'm just laughing. I'm sorry. Α. 12 Q. -- marked as Exhibit 17 --13 I bet Trevor's in this one. Α. 14 Q. -- previously been produced as D-CAR-2512. 15 (Exhibit 17 marked.) 16 Α. Sure enough. There's Trevor and James. 17 Go ahead. 18 0. (BY MR. MANN) This appears to be an e-mail 19 you sent, Mr. Carley, on March 31st, 2014, regarding a 20 Guy Phillips Wright job. Do you see that? 2.1 Α. Okay. 22 Starting at the fourth line from the bottom of 23 the e-mail, it says: All hands -- I'm going to read it: 24 All hands did a stupendous job, and I was very impressed 25 with the two from this yard.

## SCOT CARLEY

1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2	WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS MIDLAND DIVISION
3	SCOT CARLEY, ON BEHALF OF * HIMSELF AND ALL OTHERS * SIMILARLY SITUATED *
. 1	*
5	Plaintiff, * *
6	* NO. MO:15-CV-00161-RAJ-DC
7	CREST PUMPING TECHNOLOGIES, * LLC, *
9	Defendant. *
10	REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE
11	ORAL DEPOSITION OF
12	SCOT CARLEY
13	Taken April 8, 2016
14	
15	
16	I, Stephanie J. Blair, Certified
17	Shorthand Reporter in and for the State of Texas, do
18	hereby certify to the following:
19	I that the withess, SCUT CARLEY, was duly
19 20	That the witness, SCOT CARLEY, was duly sworn by the officer and that the transcript of the oral
	sworn by the officer and that the transcript of the oral
20	sworn by the officer and that the transcript of the oral deposition is a true record of the testimony given by
20	sworn by the officer and that the transcript of the oral deposition is a true record of the testimony given by the witness;
20 21 22	sworn by the officer and that the transcript of the oral deposition is a true record of the testimony given by the witness;  I further certify that pursuant to FRCP
20 21 22 23	sworn by the officer and that the transcript of the oral deposition is a true record of the testimony given by the witness;  I further certify that pursuant to FRCP Rule 30(f)(1) that the signature of the deponent:
20 21 22 23 24	sworn by the officer and that the transcript of the oral deposition is a true record of the testimony given by the witness;  I further certify that pursuant to FRCP

## SCOT CARLEY

1	party before the completion of the deposition and
2	returned within 30 days from date of receipt of the
3	transcript. If returned, the attached Changes and
4	Signature Page contains any changes and the reasons
5	therefor;
6	was not requested by the deponent or
7	a party before the completion of the deposition.
8	I further certify that I am neither
9	attorney nor counsel for, related to, nor employed by
10	any of the parties to the action in which this testimony
11	was taken. Further, I am not a relative or employee of
12	any attorney of record in this cause, nor am I
13	financially or otherwise interested in the outcome of
14	the action.
15	Subscribed and sworn to on this the $180$
16	day of April 2016.
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